

Intrapulmonary shunt	V/Q mismatch (Zone 1 phenomenon)
Pulmonary arteriovenous malformation	Pneumonectomy
Hepatopulmonary syndrome	COPD
Acute respiratory distress syndrome	Interstitial lung disease
Massive pleural effusion	Cryptogenic organising fibrosis

Table 2. Differential diagnosis of POS: Extracardiac shunting [1]